



# INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FOR BRAIN-INSPIRED INTELLIGENCE

## ISTBI Newsletter

April 2022 – July 2022



Address: Room 2316, 23<sup>rd</sup> Floor, East Main Building,  
Guanghua Tower, Yangpu District, Shanghai, China 200433  
Tel: 0086-21-5566 5563  
Email: [istbi@fudan.edu.cn](mailto:istbi@fudan.edu.cn)  
Website: [istbi.fudan.edu.cn](http://istbi.fudan.edu.cn)

<https://istbi.fudan.edu.cn/>



# ***CONTENTS***

## **[Research Highlights]**

- » Seven hours of sleep is optimal in middle and old age, say researchers
- » The Biomedical-AI group identified unique contributions of noncoding regulation in non-brain tissues to the shared mechanisms of neuropsychiatric disorders
- » Social isolation may impact brain volume in regions linked to higher risk of dementia
- » 2022 ISTBI Postdoc Seminar

## **[Exchange and Collaboration]**

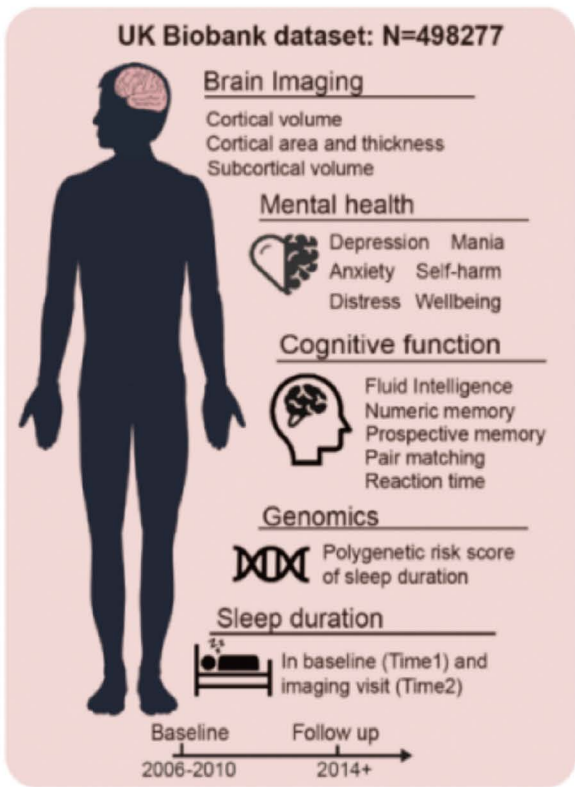
- » Shanghai Municipal Science and Technology Major Project — Brain and Brain-inspired

Research Highlights

Seven hours of sleep is optimal in middle and old age, say researchers

In research published on 28 April 2022 in Nature Aging, scientists from Fudan University and the University of Cambridge examined data from nearly 500,000 adults aged 38-73 years from the UK Biobank. Participants were asked about their sleeping patterns, mental health and wellbeing, and took part in a series of cognitive tests. Brain imaging and genetic data were available for almost 40,000 of the study participants.

The researchers identified a nonlinear association between sleep, with approximately seven hours as the optimal sleep duration, and genetic and cognitive factors, brain structure, and mental health as key measures. The brain regions most significantly underlying this interconnection included the precentral cortex, the lateral orbitofrontal cortex and the hippocampus. Longitudinal analysis revealed that both insufficient and excessive sleep duration were significantly associated with a decline in cognition on follow up. Furthermore, mediation analysis and structural equation modeling identified a unified model incorporating polygenic risk score (PRS), sleep, brain structure, cognition and mental health.



Research Highlights

[About the Authors]



Prof. Jianfeng Feng

Jianfeng Feng is Chair Professor at Shanghai National Centre for Mathematical Sciences, Dean of Institute of Science and Technology for Brain-inspired Intelligence and Dean of School of Data Science at Fudan University. He has been developing new mathematical, statistical and computational theories and methods to meet the challenges raised in Brain Science and mental health researches. Recently, his research interests

are mainly in big data analysis, mining for neuroscience and brain diseases and developing brain-inspired algorithms and theory. He was recognized as one of the Chinese Most Cited Researchers in Neuroscience of 2019 and one of the Chinese Most Cited Researchers in Mathematics of 2020 and 2021 by Elsevier. He was also named the 2020 World's Top 2% Scientists by Stanford University.



## &lt;

Research Highlights

[About the Authors]



 **Prof. Xing-Ming Zhao**

Xing-Ming Zhao is Professor at Institute of Science and Technology for Brain-Inspired Intelligence, Fudan University; Deputy Director of Key Laboratory of Computational Neuroscience and Brain-Inspired Intelligence, Ministry of Education; Executive director of Zhangjiang International Brain Bank; Shanghai Youth Science and Technology Star; candidate of Shanghai Pujiang Talent Program; IEEE Senior Member; IEEE SMC TC on Systems Biology Co-Chair; IEEE SMC Shanghai Chapter Chair; ACM SIGBio China Vice Chair; CCF Senior Member; Deputy Director of Professional Committee of Bioinformatics and Artificial Life, Chinese Association of Artificial Intelligence; Standing member of Technical Committees of Bioinformatics, China Computer Federation; Director of Technical Committees of Bioinformatics, Shanghai Computer Society; etc.



*Social isolation may impact brain volume in regions linked to higher risk of dementia*

Researchers from Fudan University, the University of

## Research Highlights

### **2022 ISTBI Postdoc Seminar**

On 20 May, the 2022 ISTBI Postdoc Seminar was held online. Fourteen postdoctoral researchers presented on their research projects.

- 1.**Di Chen**: Brain Signatures during Reward Anticipation Predict Persistent Attention-deficit / Hyperactivity Disorder Symptoms
- 2.**Hongying Zhang**: Effects of spaceflight on circadian rhythm and sleep-wake of mice
- 3.**Yingnan Nie**: Closed-loop deep brain stimulation in Parkinson's disease
- 4.**Yi Zhang**: Spatial temporal patterns in resting-state neuroimaging
- 5.**Yuchao Jiang**: Neuroimaging subtyping of schizophrenia based on progressive brain atrophy model
- 6.**Ming Yang**: Acute ischemic stroke patient selection using regular CT images
- 7.**Linbo Wang**: Study on the subtype of Parkinson's disease and the mechanism of disease progression based on neuroimaging
- 8.**Yongliang Cao**: The role of Abl2 in regulating microglia migration and neural function remodeling after cerebral ischemia
- 9.**Celio Dias Santos Junior**: AMPSphere: Global survey of prokaryotic antimicrobial peptides shaping microbiomes
- 10.**Konstantinos Mavreas**: Investigations of stochastic behavior in biological processes and genetics

11.**Xinyu Liang**: Investigating of brain functional connectomes with naturalistic stimuli at ultra-high field fMRI

12.**Yunjun Sun**: Environmental factors, brain structural development, and cognitive performance and mental health in adolescents

13.**Anna Maria C**

Exchange and Collaboration

Shanghai Municipal Science and Technology Major Project  
— Brain and Brain-inspired Intelligence: Technology  
Transfer Symposium

On 22 June 2022, the ISTBI and Shanghai Science & Technology Investment Co. Ltd. held an online Technology Transfer Symposium for the Shanghai Municipal Science and Technology Major Project - Brain and Brain-inspired Intelligence. The two parties discussed the intention of transferring the first nine research achievements of the Project, which center around the two themes of “Artificial Intelligence and Brain-inspired Intelligence” and “Biomedicines and Intelligent Diagnosis and Treatment”.



Exchange and Collaboration

connected to a variety of other auxiliary sensors simultaneously. Compared with the currently prevalent laser navigation scheme, the binocular vision sensor is advantageous in shorter deployment time, higher positioning accuracy, more comprehensive obstacle avoidance function, richer visual data, and less costs. Currently, the binocular vision sensor is being used in Shanghai Metro's pantograph detection system and the automatic wafer handling robot in semiconductor production line.

» Achievement 1.4: Intelligent infrared inspection




Exchange and Collaboration

the problem of quantitative imaging reference in the selection of thrombolysis and thrombectomy after the onset of acute ischemic stroke. F-STROKE has obtained the second class medical device registration certificate, and has been selected as the image screening software by large multi-regional studies in China such as MERIT and BASILAR2. It is currently used by stroke centers in more than 130 hospitals, serving more than 20,000 acute stroke patients per year.

» Achievement 2.3: Intelligent brain-computer interaction



 *Prof. Sh*

Exchange and Collaboration



Following a Memorandum of Understanding signed between Fudan University and King’s College London in 2017, the two institutions shared an increasing interest in research and education collaboration. To promote this aim, the ISTBI and the School of Biomedical Engineering and Imaging Sciences (BMEIS) at KCL co-held the “Medical AI, Imaging and Robotics” Workshop on 13 May.

The welcome remarks were given by Prof. Wang Shouyan (Deputy Dean, ISTBI, Fudan), Prof. Gan Zhongxue (Dean, Institute of Intelligent Robotics, Fudan), Prof. Sebastien Ourselin (Head, BMEIS, KCL), and Prof. Francesco Dazzi (Vice Dean and Head of Regenerative Medicine, Faculty of Life Sciences & Medicine, KCL).

Exchange and Collaboration



*Fudan-Sydney Workshop: Use Large Open-Access Datasets to Understand Brain and Mental Health & Launch of New BISA Seed Fund Programs*

The availability of many large open-access datasets in recent years has provided new ways for researchers to unravel the mysteries of human brain and find solutions to tackle mental health challenges. On 20 July, the ISTBI and the University of Sydney held the “Use Large Open-Access Datasets to Understand Brain and Mental Health” Workshop, bringing together researchers from the two institutions to share their practical tips and experience with UK Biobank, Human Connectome Dataset, IMAGEN study, etc. This virtual workshop also aimed to strengthen research links and momentum of the Fudan-Sydney Brain and Intelligence Science Alliance (BISA) and promote cross-institutional multi-disciplinary research collaborations

Exchange and Collaboration

At the workshop, Prof. Shouyan Wang and Prof. Sharon Naismith, the Academic Leads of BISA, announced the funding calls of three new BISA seed fund programs that support collaborated initiatives between the two universities:

**- BISA Flagship Research Program**  
to support two joint projects over two years, targeting teams of researchers to strengthen existing collaborations on high-impact projects (each awarded project may receive up to CNY¥455,000 per year from each university),

**- BISA Datasets Analysis Program**  
to support two joint projects over one year, to use large open-access datasets to conduct neuroscience and mental health research (each awarded project may receive up to CNY¥113,800 per year from each university

Scientist at ISTBI

Young Principal Investigator  
Deniz Vatansever

Dr. Deniz Vatansever is a Young Principal Investigator at the ISTBI. Prior to his move to Shanghai, he obtained his PhD from the University of Cambridge in Clinical Neurosciences at the Cognition and Consciousness Imaging Group, and later joined the Department of Psychology, Semantics and Mind-wandering Laboratory at the University of York for his post-doctoral work.

